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CLASS-10TH

(BASED ON N C E R T PATTERN)

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ECONOMICS

DEVELOPMENT

Question 1.

Suggest any one way to solve under-employment situation in rural areas.

Answer:

The problem of under employment in the rural areas can be solved by setting up industries, schools, tourism, regional craft industry, information technology, etc

Question 2.

Mention any one limitation of per capita income as an indicator of development.

Answer:

One limitation of per capita income is that it is impossible to come out to a well-defined conclusion about the real income of the people or nation

Question 3.

Through which act is Right to Work implemented?

Answer:

Right to Work is implemented through National Rural Employment Guarantee Act (NREGA) 2005.

Question 4.

What is the rank of India as per the HDI report of 2004?

Answer:

India ranked 127 as per the HDI report of 2004.

Question 5.

Define average income.

Answer:

Average income measures the average income earned per person in a given area

in a specified year. It is calculated by dividing the area's total income by its total population.

Question 6.

Differentiate between Human Development Report and World Development

Answer:

The following are the differences between Human Development Report and World Development Report.

Human Development Report	World Development Report
(a) This notion of development implies leading a good-quality life, where individuals develop themselves to the fullest. It includes providing good education and health facilities. This gives us a broader picture of development as specified by Human Development Index. It includes the qualitative aspect of development.	It focuses on development in the conventional sense that would mean rise in per capita income and growth in the economy while comparing countries. It takes into account the quantitative aspect of development and does not give a broader perspective about the notion of development.
(b) This would include the literacy rate, life expectancy rate and infant mortality rate to determine the development status of a particular region or a country.	It takes into account national income, per capita income and (Gross Domestic Product) GDP. It is the average income or per capita income, which is taken into consideration while making comparisons.
(c) All the above-mentioned aspects of human development could be regarded important to provide a complete picture of development and to lead a quality, dignified life.	World Bank has specified the criterion accordingly, for categorizing countries into developed, developing and underdeveloped.

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